## Comerica Incorporated

## Investor Presentation November 2019



## ComencA Bank

## Safe Harbor Statement

Any statements in this presentation that are not historical facts are forward-looking statements as defined in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Words such as "anticipates," "believes," "contemplates," "feels," "expects," "estimates," "seeks," "strives," "plans," "intends," "outlook," "forecast," "position," "target," "mission," "assume," "achievable," "potential," "strategy," "goal," "aspiration," "opportunity," "initiative," "outcome," "continue," "remain," "maintain," "on track," "trend," "objective," "looks forward," "projects," "models" and variations of such words and similar expressions, or future or conditional verbs such as "will," "would," "should," "could," "might," "can," "may" or similar expressions, as they relate to Comerica or its management, are intended to identify forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements are predicated on the beliefs and assumptions of Comerica's management based on information known to Comerica's management as of the date of this presentation and do not purport to speak as of any other date. Forward-looking statements may include descriptions of plans and objectives of Comerica's management for future or past operations, products or services, and forecasts of Comerica's revenue, earnings or other measures of economic performance, including statements of profitability, business segments and subsidiaries as well as estimates of credit trends and global stability. Such statements reflect the view of Comerica's management as of this date with respect to future events and are subject to risks and uncertainties. Should one or more of these risks materialize or should underlying beliefs or assumptions prove incorrect, Comerica's actual results could differ materially from those discussed. Factors that could cause or contribute to such differences are changes in general economic, political or industry conditions; changes in monetary and fiscal policies; operational, systems or infrastructure failures; reliance on other companies to provide certain key components of business infrastructure; cybersecurity risks; whether Comerica may achieve opportunities for revenue enhancements and efficiency improvements under the GEAR Up initiative, or changes in the scope or assumptions underlying the GEAR Up initiative; Comerica's ability to maintain adequate sources of funding and liquidity; the effects of more stringent capital requirements; declines or other changes in the businesses or industries of Comerica's customers; unfavorable developments concerning credit quality; changes in regulation or oversight; heightened legislative and regulatory focus on cybersecurity and data privacy; fluctuations in interest rates and their impact on deposit pricing; transitions away from LIBOR towards new interest rate benchmarks; reductions in Comerica's credit rating; damage to Comerica's reputation; Comerica's ability to utilize technology to efficiently and effectively develop, market and deliver new products and services; competitive product and pricing pressures among financial institutions within Comerica's markets; the interdependence of financial service companies; the implementation of Comerica's strategies and business initiatives; changes in customer behavior; management's ability to maintain and expand customer relationships; the effectiveness of methods of reducing risk exposures; the effects of catastrophic events including, but not limited to, hurricanes, tornadoes, earthquakes, fires, droughts and floods; the impacts of future legislative, administrative or judicial changes to tax regulations; any future strategic acquisitions or divestitures; management's ability to retain key officers and employees; the impact of legal and regulatory proceedings or determinations; losses due to fraud; the effects of terrorist activities and other hostilities; changes in accounting standards; the critical nature of Comerica's accounting policies; controls and procedures failures; and the volatility of Comerica's stock price. Comerica cautions that the foregoing list of factors is not all-inclusive. For discussion of factors that may cause actual results to differ from expectations, please refer to our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. In particular, please refer to "Item 1A. Risk Factors" beginning on page 12 of Comerica's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2018. Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date they are made. Comerica does not undertake to update forward-looking statements to reflect facts, circumstances, assumptions or events that occur after the date the forward-looking statements are made. For any forward-looking statements made in this presentation or in any documents, Comerica claims the protection of the safe harbor for forward-looking statements contained in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995.

## OUR MISSION

We will achieve balanced growth and profitability by delivering a higher level of banking that nurtures lifelong relationships with unwavering integrity and financial prudence.

## OUR VISION

To become the highest performing, most respected and most desired bank in the markets we serve.

## OUR CORE VALUES

Customer-centricity
Collaboration
Integrity
Excellence
Agility
Diversity
Involvement

## OUR PROMISE

We will raise your expectations of what a bank can be.


## Well Positioned for the Future

Provided superior shareholder returns in 3Q19


A LEADING BANK FOR BUSINESS

RELATIONSHIP BANKING STRATEGY

GROWING REVENUE

HIGHLY EFFICIENT

## SOLID CREDIT METRICS

## STRONG CAPITAL

[^0]Return on Assets ${ }^{1}$
(3Q19; In percentage points)


Return on Equity ${ }^{1}$
(3Q19; Average common equity; In percentage points)


## Third Quarter 2019 Results

Fee income growth \& expense discipline kept efficiency ratio low at 52\%

| (millions, except per share data) | 3Q19 | 2Q19 | 3Q18 | Change From |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 2Q19 | 3Q18 |
| Average loans | \$50,887 | \$50,963 | \$48,584 | \$(76) | \$2,303 |
| Average deposits | 55,716 | 54,995 | 56,093 | 721 | (377) |
| Net interest income | \$586 | \$603 | \$599 | \$(17) | \$(13) |
| Provision for credit losses | 35 | 44 | - | (9) | 35 |
| Noninterest income ${ }^{1}$ | 256 | 250 | 234 | 6 | 22 |
| Noninterest expenses ${ }^{2}$ | 435 | 424 | 452 | 11 | (17) |
| Provision for income tax | 80 | 87 | 63 | (7) | 17 |
| Net income | 292 | 298 | 318 | (6) | (26) |
| Earnings per share ${ }^{3}$ | \$1.96 | \$1.94 | \$1.86 | \$0.02 | \$0.10 |
| Average diluted shares | 148.1 | 153.2 | 170.1 | (5.1) | (22.0) |
| ROE ${ }^{4}$ | 15.97\% | 16.41\% | 16.15\% |  |  |
| ROA ${ }^{5}$ | 1.61 | 1.68 | 1.77 |  |  |
| Efficiency Ratio ${ }^{6}$ | 51.54 | 49.65 | 52.93 |  |  |

Key QoQ Performance Drivers

- Loans stable; reflects seasonality
- Deposits increased 1\%
- Net interest income impacted by lower interest rates
- Overall credit metrics remained solid; Provision reflects higher Energy reserves
- Broad-based noninterest income growth
- Expenses well controlled; reflect higher comp, tech \& occupancy
- Tax included discrete benefits of \$5MM
- Repurchased 5.7MM shares ${ }^{7}$; \$467MM returned to shareholders (buyback \& dividend)

3 Q19 compared to 2 Q19 • ${ }^{13}$ Q18 included $\$ 20 \mathrm{MM}$ loss related to repositioning of securities portfolio $\bullet{ }^{2} 3 \mathrm{Q} 18$ includes $\$ 12 \mathrm{MM}$ in restructuring charges $\bullet$ Diluted earnings per common share $\bullet$ "Return on average common shareholders' equity $\bullet{ }^{5}$ Return on average

## ComerncA Bank

 assets ${ }^{6}$ Noninterest expenses as a percentage of net interest income and noninterest income excluding net gains (losses) from securities and a derivative contract tied to the conversion rate of Visa Class B shares. $\bullet{ }^{7} 3$ Q19 repurchases under the share repurchase programLoans stable
Reflects seasonality



## Average loans stable

+ \$477MM Mortgage Banker
+ \$142MM Commercial Real Estate
- \$361MM National Dealer Services
- \$166MM General Middle Market

Loan yields

- Lower rates
+ Loan fees
+2 Q19 lease residual adjustment


$\$$ in billions • Totals shown above may not foot due to rounding $\bullet{ }^{1}$ Other Markets includes Florida, Arizona, the International Finance Division and businesses that have a significant presence outside of the three primary geographic markets $\bullet{ }^{2}$ Source: S\&P Global Market Intelligence, based on 6/30/19 regulatory data for domestic financial holding companies using C\&l loans as \% of total loans • 3Source for peer data: S\&P Global Market Intelligence


## ComemcA Bank

## Deposits Increased

## Average deposits increased 1\%

Total Deposits
(\$ in billions)
$\checkmark$ Deposit Rates ${ }^{1}$


Average deposits increased \$721MM

+ \$573MM MMIA \& interest checking
+ \$281MM customer CDs
- \$ 71MM other time deposits
- \$ 47MM noninterest-bearing

Loan to deposit ratio ${ }^{2}$ 91\%

Beneficial Deposit Mix
(\$ in billions; 3Q19 Average)

- Commercial $83 \%$ of noninterest-bearing
- Retail $54 \%$ of interest-bearing



## Average Deposits by Business and Market

| By Line of Business | 3Q19 | 2Q19 | 3Q18 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Middle Market |  |  |  |
| $\quad$ General | $\$ 13.6$ | $\$ 13.4$ | $\$ 13.4$ |
| $\quad$ Energy | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| $\quad$ National Dealer Services | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Entertainment | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Tech. \& Life Sciences | 4.6 | 4.7 | 5.4 |
| $\quad$ Equity Fund Services | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| $\quad$ Environmental Services | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Total Middle Market | $\$ 20.1$ | $\$ 19.9$ | $\$ 20.8$ |
| Corporate Banking |  |  |  |
| $\quad$ US Banking | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.1 |
| $\quad$ International | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| Commercial Real Estate | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Mortgage Banker Finance | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Small Business | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| BUSINESS BANK | $\$ 28.9$ | $\$ 28.3$ | $\$ 30.3$ |
| Retail Banking | 20.7 | 20.6 | 20.8 |
| RETAIL BANK | $\$ 20.7$ | $\$ 20.6$ | $\$ 20.8$ |
| Private Banking | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.7 |
| WEALTH MANAGEMENT | $\$ 3.8$ | $\$ 3.7$ | $\$ 4.0$ |
| Finance/Other ${ }^{2}$ | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.1 |
| TOTAL | $\$ 55.7$ | $\$ 55.0$ | $\$ 56.1$ |


| By Market | 3Q19 | 2Q19 | 3Q18 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Michigan | $\$ 20.2$ | $\$ 19.8$ | $\$ 20.7$ |
| California | 16.7 | 16.3 | 16.9 |
| Texas | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.9 |
| Other Markets $^{1}$ | 7.8 | 7.8 | 8.5 |
| Finance/Other $^{2}$ | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.1 |
| TOTAL | $\$ 55.7$ | $\$ 55.0$ | $\$ 56.1$ |

- Middle Market: Serving companies with revenues generally between $\$ 30-\$ 500 \mathrm{MM}$
- Corporate Banking: Serving companies (and their U.S. based subsidiaries) with revenues generally over $\$ 500 \mathrm{MM}$
- Small Business: Serving companies with revenues generally under \$30MM
$\$$ in billions • Totals shown above may not foot due to rounding • ${ }^{1}$ Other Markets includes Florida, Arizona, the International Finance Division and businesses that have a significant presence outside of the three primary geographic markets $\bullet{ }^{2}$ Finance/Other includes ComericA Bank items not directly associated with the geographic markets or the three major business segments


## Strong Deposit Base

Results in low funding costs


Noninterest-bearing / Total Deposits¹
(3Q19 Average; In percentage points)


Total Funding Cost ${ }^{1}$
(3Q19; In basis points)


[^1]
## Commercial Real Estate Line of Business

Long history of working with well established, proven developers


| Credit Quality |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (\$ in millions: Period-end) | 3Q18 | 2Q19 | 3Q19 |
| Criticized | $\$ 64$ | $\$ 106$ | $\$ 92$ |
| Ratio | $1.2 \%$ | $1.9 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ |
| Nonaccrual | $\$ 3$ | $\$ 2$ | $\$ 2$ |
| Ratio | $0.06 \%$ | $0.04 \%$ | $0.04 \%$ |
| Net charge-offs | $-0-$ | $-0-$ | $-0-$ |

- $>90 \%$ of new commitments from existing customers
- Substantial upfront equity required
- $52 \%$ of portfolio ${ }^{3}$ is construction \& includes robust monitoring
- No significant net charge-offs since 2014

9/30/19 • ${ }^{1}$ Excludes CRE line of business loans not secured by real estate $\bullet{ }^{2}$ Criticized loans are consistent with regulatory defined Special Mention, Substandard \& Doubtful categories • ${ }^{3}$ Period-end loans

## Mortgage Banker Finance

50+ years experience with reputation for consistent, reliable approach


- Provide warehouse financing: bridge from residential mortgage origination to sale to end market
- Extensive backroom provides collateral monitoring and customer service
- Focus on full banking relationships
- Granular portfolio with $\sim 100$ relationships
- Underlying mortgages are typically related to home purchases as opposed to refinances
As of 3Q19:
- Comerica: ~70\% purchase
- Industry: 62\% purchase ${ }^{1}$
- Strong credit quality
- No charge-offs since 2010
- Period-end loans: \$3.3B



## National Dealer Services

$65+$ years of floor plan lending
Franchise Distribution
(Based on period-end loan outstandings)
Honda/Acura
15\%

" Focus on "Mega Dealer" (five or more dealerships in group)

- Strong credit quality
- Robust monitoring of company inventory and performance


9/30/19 • ¹Other includes obligations where a primary franchise is indeterminable (rental car and leasing companies, heavy truck, recreational vehicles, and non-floor plan loans)

## Technology and Life Sciences

Deep expertise \& strong relationships with top-tier investors

Average Loans
(\$ in millions)


- ~475 customers
- Manage concentration to numerous verticals to ensure widely diversified portfolio
- Closely monitor cash balances \& maintain robust backroom operation
- 11 offices throughout US \& Canada


## Equity Fund Services

Deep expertise \& strong relationships with top-tier investors

- Customized credit, treasury management \& investment solutions for venture capital \& private equity firms
- National scope with customers in 17 states \& Canada
- ~250+ customers
- Firms' AUM range from \$30MM to over \$80B
- Drive connectivity with other teams
- Energy
- Middle Market
- TLS
- Environmental Services
- Private Banking
- Strong credit profile
- No charge-offs
- No criticized loans

9/30/19


## ComericA Bank

## Energy Line of Business

30+ years industry experience



## Securities Portfolio

Yields stable

Securities Portfolio
(\$ in billions)
$\square$ Treasury Securities \& Other $\square$ Mortgage-backed Securities (MBS) $\sim$ Securities Yields


## Duration of 2.4 years $^{1}$

- Extends to 3.4 years under a 200 bps instantaneous rate increase ${ }^{1}$

Net unrealized pre-tax gain of $\$ 94 \mathrm{MM}^{2}$
Net unamortized premium of $\$ 9 \mathrm{MM}^{3}$
Yields:

+ Benefit from full quarter effect of higher yielding 2Q19 reinvestments
- 3Q19 paydown of $\sim \$ 600 \mathrm{MM}$ reinvested at yields lower than portfolio average

9/30/19 • ${ }^{1}$ Estimated as of $9 / 30 / 19 \bullet{ }^{2}$ Net unrealized pre-tax gain/loss on the available-for-sale (AFS) portfolio • ${ }^{3}$ Net unamortized premium on the MBS portfolio

Net Interest Income
Impacted by lower interest rates


## Interest Rate Environment

Naturally asset sensitive balance sheet

Assets
(\$ in billions; 3Q19 Average)
High proportion of commercial loans, which are typically floating rate \& reprice quickly


## Liabilities/Equity <br> (\$ in billions; 3Q19 Average)

Large component of relationship noninterestbearing \& low cost interest-bearing deposits


Floating Rate Fixed Rate Managed Rate
\$4.55B cash flow hedges ${ }^{2}$ (pay floating/receive fixed) help mute asset sensitivity

9/30/19 • ${ }^{1}$ Fixed rate loans include $\$ 3.8$ B receive fixed / pay floating (30-day LIBOR) interest rate swaps ${ }^{2}$ As of 10/30/19

## Credit Quality Remains Solid

Provision reflects additional decline in value of select energy assets

Allowance for Credit Losses
(\$ in millions)
$\checkmark-$ Allowance for Loan Losses as a \% of Total Loans


Criticized Loans ${ }^{1}$
(\$ in millions)


- $\$ 42 \mathrm{MM}$ in net charge-offs ${ }^{2}$ or 33 bps
- Nonaccrual loans 43 bps of total loans
- ALLL/NPL coverage $2.9 x$
- Provision decreased \$9MM over 2Q19
- Select energy loans impacted by continued decline in valuations
- Strong credit quality in remainder of portfolio

| \$ in millions | Energy | Ex-Energy | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total PE loans | $\$ 2,422$ | $\$ 49,069$ | $\$ 51,491$ |
| $\%$ of total | $5 \%$ | $95 \%$ | $100 \%$ |
| Criticized $^{1}$ | 220 | 1,641 | 1,861 |
| Ratio | $9.08 \%$ | $3.35 \%$ | $3.61 \%$ |
| Nonaccrual | 74 | 146 | 220 |
| Ratio | $3.04 \%$ | $0.30 \%$ | $0.43 \%$ |
| Net charge-offs ${ }^{2}$ | 34 | 8 | 42 |
| Ratio | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{M}$ | $0.06 \%$ | $0.33 \%$ |

- Conservative underwriting standards
- Diverse portfolio
- Long-tenured, experienced employees
- Deep expertise in specialty industries

${ }^{1}$ Source: S\&P Global Market Intelligence

Net Charge-offs as a \% of Avg. Loans ${ }^{1}$
(In basis points)


Largest Reserve as a \% of Loans ${ }^{1}$
(3Q19; In percentage points)


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## Current Expected Credit Losses Standard (CECL)

No material change to allowance for credit losses anticipated upon adoption


Adopting new standard 1Q20

- Requires reserves for expected losses over life of loan, based on:
- Historical performance
- Current conditions
- Economic forecasts
- $\pm 5 \%$ change in reserve expected ${ }^{1}$, therefore minimal impact to capital ratios
- Actual results depend on economic conditions \& forecasts at the time of adoption
- Anticipate using a two-year forecast horizon with subsequent reversion to historical loss experience
- Continue to enhance parallel runs, which began in 4Q18
- Remain on track for successful implementation

Should be less impacted than peers due to relatively shorter maturity of portfolio ${ }^{1}$

| Loan Type | \% of <br> Portfolio | Est. Change <br> in Reserves |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Commercial | 92 | $(5)-0 \%$ |
| Retail | 8 | $60-80 \%$ |
| Total | 100 | $(5)-5 \%$ |

- Generally, shorter maturities of commercial loans result in decrease to reserve, while longer maturities for retail loans increase reserves

Noninterest Income Increased
Broad-based growth
Noninterest Income ${ }^{1}$
( $\$$ in millions)
$\square$ Securities losses due to repositioning


Noninterest income increased \$6MM

+ \$2MM Card
+ \$2MM Commercial lending (syndication fees)
+ \$1MM Fiduciary income
- \$1MM Derivatives (other)
+ \$3MM Deferred Comp (other)
(offset in noninterest expense)



## Noninterest Expense

Efficiency ratio ${ }^{1}$ remained low at under $52 \%$ with disciplined cost management


## Noninterest Expense ${ }^{2}$ <br> (\$ in millions) <br> $\square$ Restructuring <br> $\bigcirc$ Efficiency Ratio



Noninterest expense increased

+ \$8MM Salaries \& benefits
+ Deferred Comp (offset in noninterest income)
+ Staff insurance
+ One additional day
+ \$ 2MM Software
+ \$ 2MM Occupancy

Best Peer Efficiency Ratio ${ }^{3}$
(3Q19; In percentage points)


## TechVision 2020

Preparing for a new age in banking

## Strengthening Our Core

- Platform \& app modernization
- Cybersecurity, risk \& compliance



## Transforming Our Future

- Embrace emerging technologies
- Continuous optimization
- APIs ${ }^{1}$, data \& advanced analytics
- Agile \& digital delivery
- Talent \& culture development
- 170+ applications migrated to cloud
- 80+ applications retired, reducing op costs
- 30+ Bots deployed for high volume tasks
- $80 \%$ increase in customer service efficiency
- New loan origination platform cuts duplicate data entry by $>25 \%$
- Rolled out new CRM system to >2500 users
- FX Sales \& Wire Transfer systems upgraded
- Blockchain-enabled computing
- Real-time commercial payments
- GEAR Up helped position our systems \& talent for the future
- Technology savings are being reinvested which helps moderate rising investment demand
- Leveraging third parties to keep pace with evolving \& emerging technologies
- Focus shifted to increasing capacity, driving revenue growth, reducing costs \& improving efficiency


## Active Capital Management

Returned excess capital at a fast pace


Returned \$467MM to shareholders

- 5.7MM shares repurchased (\$370MM) ${ }^{1}$

Continue to actively manage capital

- Target: maintain $\sim 10.0 \%$ CET1 ${ }^{2}$

Decrease in Common Shares Outstanding³
(3019 vs. 3Q18; In percentage points)

(13.1) $^{(11.3)}{ }^{(8.6)}$


Attractive Dividend Yield ${ }^{3}$
(11/8/19; In percentage points)


## Commitment to Community, Diversity \& Sustainability


\$772MM in green loans and commitments

$10^{\text {th }}$ consecutive year of listing on FTSE4Good index series


Honored by more than 10 top organizations for sustainability, employer of choice for minorities and innovation

\$7.8 MM donated to charitable organizations via more than 1,500 grants/sponsorships

44\% reduction in greenhouse gas emissions ${ }^{1}$ and $28 \%$ reduction in water consumption ${ }^{1}$


19 Market Segmentation Initiative Teams focused on reaching diverse customers

$88 \%$ of employees are enrolled in the voluntary Masters of Diversity
Awareness training

## Holding Company Debt Rating




|  | 3Q19 |  | 2Q19 |  | 3Q18 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (\$ in millions, except per share data) | \$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Per } \\ \text { Share }^{1} \end{gathered}$ | \$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Per } \\ \text { Share }^{1} \end{gathered}$ | \$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Per } \\ \text { Share }^{1} \end{gathered}$ |
| Net income | \$292 | \$1.96 | \$298 | \$1.94 | \$318 | \$1.86 |
| Securities repositioning ${ }^{2}$ | - | - | - | - | 15 | 0.09 |
| Restructuring charges ${ }^{2}$ |  |  | - | - | 9 | 0.05 |
| Discrete tax items | (5) | (0.03) | - | - | (23) | (0.14) |
| Adjusted net income | \$287 | \$193 | \$298 | \$194 | \$319 | \$186 |

3Q19 discrete tax items: benefits from deferred tax adjustments related to annual state tax filings
3 Q18 securities repositioning: losses incurred on the sale of $\sim \$ 1.3 \mathrm{~B}$ of treasury securities that were replaced by higher-yielding treasuries

3Q18 discrete tax items: benefits from a review of certain tax capitalization \& recovery positions

## ComericA Bank


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Source for peer data: S\&P Global Market Intelligence

[^1]:    ${ }^{1}$ Source: S\&P Global Market Intelligence $\bullet{ }^{2}$ Interest costs on total deposits

