# Comerica Incorporated 

## Second Quarter 2020 Financial Review

July 21, 2020

## Comemca Bank

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## 2Q20 Results

Record loan \& deposit growth partly offsets lower interest rates \& reserve build

${ }^{1}$ Includes gain (loss) related to deferred comp plan of \$2MM 2Q20, (\$3MM) 1Q20, \& -0-2Q19 • ${ }^{2}$ Diluted earnings per common share

- ${ }^{3}$ Common shareholders' equity per share of common stock $\bullet{ }^{4} 2 \mathrm{Q} 20$ capital ratios estimated $\bullet{ }^{5}$ Paycheck Protection Program

ComericA Bank

## Loans Increased 8\% to Record Level

Increase led by PPP \& growth in the majority of businesses


## Average loans increase \$3.9B

+ \$1,237MM Mortgage Banker
+ \$ 767MM Corporate Banking
+ \$ 737MM Middle Market General
+ \$ 567MM Business Banking
+ \$ 449MM Commercial Real Estate
- \$ 535MM National Dealer Services


## Loan yields reflect

- Average 1-month LIBOR decreased 105 bps
- Mix shift with PPP


## Committed Line Utilization 49\% (1Q20 57\%)

## Paycheck Protection Program

- \$2.6B average loans
- \$3.8B loans at PE
- $>14,700$ applications processed
- $74 \%$ of loans ${ }^{1}<\$ 150,000$
- $\sim 2.25 \%$ average yield ${ }^{2}$
- Contractual maturity of 2 years; however, expect majority may be forgiven in 2 H 20
- Funding, operational expenses \& charitable giving partially offset revenue


## Deposits Grew 13\% to Record Level

Deposit rates decreased 50 basis points as prudently adjust pricing


2 Q 20 compared to $1 \mathrm{Q} 20 \bullet{ }^{1}$ Interest costs on interest-bearing deposits $\bullet{ }^{2}$ At $6 / 30 / 2020 \bullet{ }^{3}$ Interest incurred on liabilities as a percent of ComemcA Bank average noninterest-bearing deposits and interest-bearing liabilities

## Securities Portfolio

Yields relatively stable


## Net Interest Income

Impacted by lower interest rates

| Net Interest Income <br> (\$ in millions) <br> Net Interest Margin |  |  |  |  | \$513MM | 1Q20 | 3.06\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | - 83MM | Loans | - 0.60 |
|  |  |  |  |  | -105MM | Lower rates | -0.57 |
| 586 |  |  |  |  | - 2MM | Nonaccrual interest | -0.01 |
|  |  | 544 |  |  | + 15MM | Higher balances | -0.07 |
|  |  |  |  | 471 | + 7MM | Fees | + 0.04 |
|  |  |  |  |  | + 2MM | Portfolio dynamics | + 0.01 |
|  |  |  |  |  | - 15MM | Fed Deposits | - 0.26 |
|  |  |  |  |  | - 16MM | Lower yield | - 0.09 |
|  |  |  |  |  | + 1MM | Higher balances | -0.17 |
|  |  |  |  |  | + 36MM | Deposits | + 0.19 |
|  |  |  |  |  | + 36MM | Lower rates | + 0.19 |
|  |  |  |  |  | + 20MM | Wholesale Funding | $+0.11$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | + 18MM | Lower rates | + 0.10 |
|  |  |  |  |  | + 2MM | Lower balances | + 0.01 |
| 2Q19 | 3Q19 | 4Q19 | 1Q20 | 2Q20 | \$471MM | 2Q20 | 2.50\% |
| 2Q20 compared to 1Q20 |  |  |  |  | ComemcA Bank |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Credit Quality Solid

Credit migration manageable; Starting cycle from position of strength

| Net Charge-offs ex-Energy 4 bps ${ }^{1}$ <br> (\$ in millions) |  |  |  | Criticized Loans Reflect Environment ${ }^{2}$ <br> (\$ in millions) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - All Other | - Energy | \% NCOIAvg Loans 84 |  | \$519MM Increase General Middle Market \$348MM Increase Energy |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 0.68 |  | - All Other |  | - Energy | \% Criticized/Loans |  |
| 42 |  |  | 50 |  |  |  | 3,379 |
| 0.33 | 21 |  | 0.37 | 1,948 |  |  | 2,120 | 2,457 | - 6.3 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 0.26 \\ & 25 \end{aligned} \quad 344$ | 0.16 | 67 | 45 |  | 1,861 |  |  |  |  |
| 2Q19 3Q19 | 4Q19 | 1Q20 | 2Q20 |  | 3.6 |  |  |  |  |
| Nonperforming Loans ex-Energy Declined (\$ in millions) |  |  |  | 1,738 | 1,641 | 1,754 | 1,964 | 2,538 |  |
|  |  |  |  | 2Q19 | 3Q19 | 4Q19 | 1Q20 | 2Q20 |  |

## Taking action

- Proactive, frequent customer dialogue
- Adjusting risk ratings based on current \& expected financial performance
- Review liquidity \& cashflow forecasts
- Track receivable \& inventory levels
- Providing support, as warranted, including payment deferrals \& other accommodations

[^0]
## Credit Quality Solid

Increased reserves due to expected economic stress related to COVID-19

Reserve Build Significant in 1H20
(\$ in millions)


High Reserve Coverage \& Low NPAs
NPA/PE Loans (\%) $\rightarrow$ ACL/NPL (times)


CECL modeling

- Variety of economic forecasts considered
- Forecasts with greatest weights feature significant recession followed by slow improvement
- Unemployment 10\% 4Q20 to 7\% 4Q21
- 4Q19 peak GDP recaptured by 4Q21
- Continued elevated qualitative reserves for Energy, Auto, Leverage \& Social Distancing

2Q20 ACL / Stress Test Losses ${ }^{1}$


2019

6/30/20 • ${ }^{1}$ Stress results in severely adverse economic conditions; 2017 \& 2019 company stress tests

## ComericA Bank

## Energy Line of Business

Allocation of reserves for Energy loans >10\%


6/30/20

- Exposure \$3.4B / 60\% utilization
- Spring redeterminations $90 \%$ complete
- $20 \%$ average decrease in borrowing base
- $85 \%$ of customers' borrowing bases lower
- Hedged $50 \%$ or more of production
- At least one year: 73\% of customers
- At least two years: 37\% of customers
- Focus on larger, sophisticated E\&P companies

Exploration \& Production
(\$ in millions; 2 220 Period-end)


## Credit

Exposure to "at risk" industries well reserved

| Category | Period- <br> end loans | $\%$ of total <br> loans | \% Category <br> criticized $^{1}$ | Comments |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| Retail CRE | $\$ 784$ | $1.5 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | Well capitalized developers (low LTV) |
| Hotels/Casinos | $\$ 748$ | $1.4 \%$ | $5.4 \%$ | Strong liquidity; Well capitalized |
| Arts / Recreation | $\$ 357$ | $0.7 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ | Larger, well-established entities |
| Sports franchises | $\$ 321$ | $0.6 \%$ | $0.2 \%$ | Primarily professional league teams |
| Retail goods \& services | $\$ 283$ | $0.5 \%$ | $8.2 \%$ | Granular portfolio |
| Total all Other ${ }^{2}$ | $\$ 1,038$ | $1.9 \%$ | $8.2 \%$ | 11 distinct categories |
| Social Distancing Total | $\$ 3,531$ | $\mathbf{6 . 6 \%}$ | $5.6 \%$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Auto Production | $\$ 1,472$ | $\mathbf{2 . 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 . 1 \%}$ | Primarily Tier 1 \& Tier 2 suppliers; \$9MM NALs |
| Leveraged Loans ${ }^{3}$ | $\$ 2,092$ | $\mathbf{3 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 . 8 \%}$ | 86\% are middle market companies |

## Payment Deferrals

- \$4.5B payment deferrals granted (primarily commercial)
- Requests for second deferral have been minimal
- 2,100 customers
- Substantially all performing at time of deferral
- Nominal new requests since early June

6/30/20; in millions categories $\bullet{ }^{1}$ Period-end category criticized loans / category loans $\bullet{ }^{2}$ Includes airlines, restaurants/bars, childcare, coffee shops, cruise lines, education, gasoline/C stores, religious organizations, senior living, freight, travel arrangement

Noninterest Income
Strong card fees as transaction volumes increased with stimulus payments


Noninterest Expense
Includes COVID-19 \& PPP related costs


## Capital Management

Maintain solid capital base through recessionary environment


Opportunistically moved to optimize capital stack:

- Issued \$400MM non-cumulative perpetual preferred stock at $5.625 \%$ on $5 / 26 / 20$
- Added 59 bps to Tier 1 Capital


## Capital management objectives

- Supporting customers: loans to middle market, small businesses \& consumers
- Maintain attractive dividend yield
- \$98MM 2Q20 payout
- Ample Holdco cash to support dividend
- Share buyback program suspended ${ }^{2}$
- Average shares fell 1.1 MM , reflecting 3.2MM shares repurchased in 1Q20
- Strong debt ratings ${ }^{3}$ (Holdco)
- Moody's: A3
- S\&P: BBB+
- Fitch: A-
- Target of CET1 ~10\%


## Management Outlook

## 3Q20 expectation based on recessionary conditions

| Average Loans | $+\quad$ Lending to small businesses (full quarter benefit of PPP) <br> - More than offset by Mortgage Banker, Large Corporate \& National Dealer |
| :---: | :---: |
| Average Deposits | - Relatively stable as customers utilize economic stimulus proceeds |
| Net Interest Income | - Net impact of lower rates alone ~\$10-15MM (1-Month LIBOR 17 bps \& deposit rates 20 bps) <br> - Lower loan balances offset by lower wholesale debt \& 1 additional day |
| Credit Quality | - Reflective of environment: duration/severity of COVID-19 \& resulting economic effects |
| Noninterest Income ${ }^{1}$ | + Higher service charges on deposits as activity increases <br> - More than offset by reduced activity (card) \& lower market based fees (investment banking \& derivatives); security trading (\$8MM 2Q20) \& deferred comp not to repeat |
| Noninterest <br> Expenses ${ }^{1}$ | + Technology \& occupancy projects, marketing \& staff insurance (seasonal) as well as charitable contributions <br> - Mostly offset by continued expense discipline and reduction in Covid-19 related costs |
| Capital | - Declare first preferred dividend <br> - Focus on supporting customers \& maintaining attractive common dividend |

## Well positioned to navigate these challenging times

## CUSTOMER FOCUSED



- Long-tenured, experienced team with deep expertise
- Supporting customers' financial needs for 170+ yrs

WELL CAPITALIZED


- $9.97 \%$ CET1 Ratio ${ }^{1}$
- 10.56 Tier 1 Ratio ${ }^{1}$
- \$8.7B Total Capital ${ }^{1}$

- Diverse geographic footprint
- Balanced exposure to a wide variety of industries

ROBUST LIQUIDITY


- \$45B available liquidity sources
- 79\% Loan/ Deposit Ratio

CREDIT DISCIPLINE


- Conservative underwriting standards
- Superior credit performance through last recession


## STRONG DEBT RATINGS

## A3

Maintain strong ratings ${ }^{2}$

- Moody's: A3
- S\&P: BBB+
- Fitch: A-


## Appendix

## ComericA Bank

## Average Loans by Business and Market



# Average Deposits by Business and Market 

| By Line of Business | 2Q20 | 1Q20 | 2Q19 | By Market | 2Q20 | 1Q20 | 2Q19 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Middle Market |  |  |  | Michigan | \$23.5 | \$20.7 | \$19.8 |
| General | \$18.1 | \$14.3 | \$13.4 | California | 18.5 |  |  |
| Energy | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | California | 18.5 | 17.5 | 16.3 |
| National Dealer Services | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Texas | 10.2 | 9.2 | 8.7 |
| Entertainment | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Other Markets ${ }^{1}$ | 11.0 | 8.0 | 7.8 |
| Tech. \& Life Sciences | 5.5 | 5.1 | 4.7 | Finance/Other ${ }^{2}$ | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.4 |
| Equity Fund Services | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 |  |  |  |  |
| Environmental Services | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |  | \$64.3 | \$56.8 | \$55.0 |
| Total Middle Market | \$25.7 | \$21.4 | \$19.9 |  |  |  |  |
| Corporate Banking |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| US Banking | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.7 |  |  |  |  |
| International | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 | - Middle Market: Serving companies with revenues generally between $\$ 30$ - $\$ 500 \mathrm{MM}$ |  |  |  |
| Commercial Real Estate | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 |  |  |  |  |
| Mortgage Banker Finance | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | - Corporate Banking: Serving companies (and their U.S. based subsidiaries) with revenues generally over \$500MM |  |  |  |
| Business Banking | 3.8 | 3.0 | 2.9 |  |  |  |  |
| COMMERCIAL BANK | \$36.3 | \$30.2 | \$28.3 |  |  |  |  |
| Retail Banking | 22.6 | 21.2 | 20.6 | - Business Banking: Serving companies with revenues generally under \$30MM |  |  |  |
| RETAIL BANK | \$22.6 | \$21.2 | \$20.6 |  |  |  |  |
| Private Banking | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.5 |  |  |  |  |
| WEALTH MANAGEMENT | \$4.2 | \$4.0 | \$3.7 |  |  |  |  |
| Finance/Other ${ }^{2}$ | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.4 |  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL | \$64.3 | \$56.8 | \$55.0 |  |  |  |  |

$\$$ in billions • Totals shown above may not foot due to rounding $\bullet{ }^{1}$ Other Markets includes Florida, Arizona, the International Finance Division and businesses that have a significant presence outside of the three primary geographic markets $\bullet{ }^{2}$ Finance/Other includes items not directly associated with the geographic markets or the three major business segments

## ComericA Bank

## Mortgage Banker Finance

55+ years experience with reputation for consistent, reliable approach

- Provide warehouse financing: bridge from residential mortgage origination to sale to end market
- Extensive backroom provides collateral monitoring and customer service
- Focus on full banking relationships
- Granular portfolio with $\sim 100$ relationships

As of 2 Q20:

- Comerica: $46 \%$ purchase
- Industry: $40 \%$ purchase ${ }^{1}$
- Strong credit quality
- No charge-offs since 2010
- Period-end loans: \$4.2B



## Commercial Real Estate Line of Business

Long history of working with well established, proven developers


CRE by Property Type ${ }^{1}$
(\$ in millions; Period-end)

CRE by Market ${ }^{1}$
(\$ in millions; Period-end, based on location of property)

| Credit Quality |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (s in millions; Period-end) | 2Q19 | 1Q20 | 2Q20 |
| Criticized $^{2}$ | $\$ 106$ | $\$ 87$ | $\$ 72$ |
| $\quad$ Ratio $^{2}$ | $1.9 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ |
| Nonaccrual | $\$ 2$ | $\$ 3$ | $\$ 4$ |
| $\quad$ Ratio | $0.04 \%$ | $0.04 \%$ | $0.06 \%$ |
| Net charge-offs | $-0-$ | $-0-$ | $-0-$ |

6/30/20 • ${ }^{1}$ Excludes CRE line of business loans not secured by real estate $\bullet{ }^{2}$ Criticized loans are consistent with regulatory defined Special Mention, Substandard \& Doubtful categories $\bullet{ }^{3}$ Period-end loans

## National Dealer Services

70+ years of floor plan lending


## Technology \& Life Sciences

Deep expertise \& strong relationships with top-tier investors


- ~410 customers
- Manage concentration to numerous verticals to ensure widely diversified portfolio
- Closely monitor cash balances \& maintain robust backroom operation
- 11 offices throughout US \& Canada

6/30/20 • 1Includes estimated distribution of PPP loans
ComericA Bank

## Equity Fund Services

Deep expertise \& strong relationships with top-tier investors

- Customized credit, treasury management \& investment solutions for venture capital \& private equity firms
- National scope with customers in 17 states \& Canada
- ~260 customers
- Drive connectivity with other teams
- Energy
- Middle Market
- TLS
- Environmental Services
- Private Banking
- Strong credit profile
- No charge-offs
- No criticized loans



## Holding Company Debt Rating

| Senior Unsecured/Long-Term Issuer Rating | Moody's | S\&P | Fitch |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cullen Frost | A3 | A- | - |
| M\&T Bank | A3 | A- | A |
| BOK Financial | A3 | BBB + | A |
| Comerica | A3 | BBB + | A- |
| Fifth Third | Baa1 | BBB + | A- |
| Huntington | Baa1 | BBB + | A- |
| KeyCorp | Baa1 | BBB + | A- |
| Regions Financial | Baa2 | BBB + | BBB+ |
| Zions Bancorporation | Baa2 | BBB + | BBB+ |
| First Horizon National Corp | Baa3 | BBB- | BBB |
| Citizens Financial Group | - | BBB + | BBB+ |
| Synovus Financial | - | BBB- | BBB |

## ComericA Bank


[^0]:    6/30/20 • ${ }^{1}$ Net credit-related charge-offs $\bullet{ }^{2}$ Criticized loans are consistent with regulatory defined Special Mention, Substandard, \& Doubtful categories

