# **Comerica Incorporated**

## Morgan Stanley 10th Annual Financials Conference June 12, 2019

Curt Farmer President & Chief Executive Officer

> Muneera Carr Chief Financial Officer

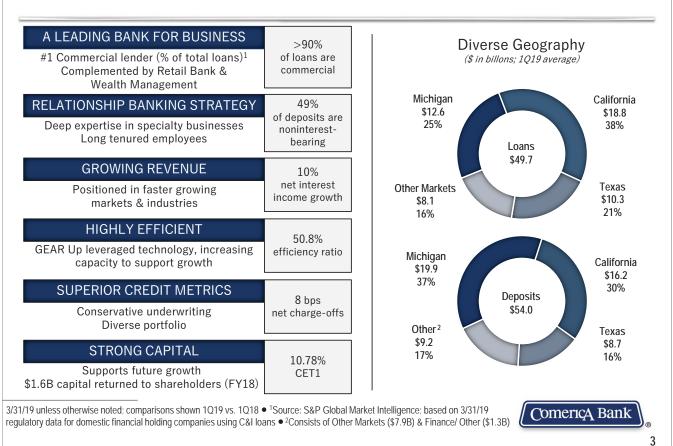
Jomerica Bank



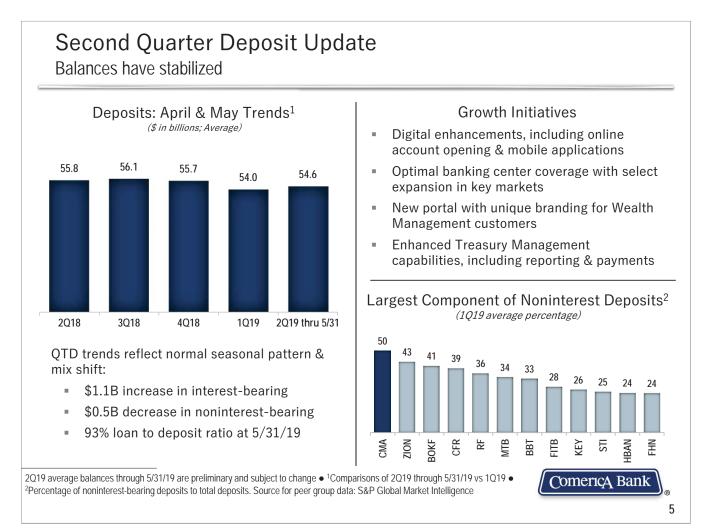
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## Comerica: Key Strengths



#### Second Quarter Loan Update QTD average loans growth of \$1.1B, or 2.2% Loans: April & May Trends<sup>1</sup> **Driving Growth** (\$ in billions; Average) Greater capacity with E2E credit process 50.8 redesign 49.7 49.2 Allocating resources to faster growing 48.8 48.6 niche businesses & markets Upgraded customer relationship management tools Enriched marketing analytics & customer retention tools Loan Yield Loan Growth<sup>2</sup> Increase<sup>3</sup> 2Q18 4Q18 3Q18 1Q19 2Q19 thru 5/31 (Average 1Q19 vs 4Q18) (1Q19 vs 4Q18) **QTD** trends reflect: 1.7% 17 bps 1.6% General Middle Market growth in all 3 11 bps major markets Seasonal increases in Mortgage Banker & National Dealer Services CMA Peers CMA Peers 2Q19 average balances through 5/31/19 are preliminary and subject to change • 1Comparisons of 2Q19 through 5/31/19 vs 1Q19 • Comerica Bank <sup>2</sup>Source:1Q19 earnings release materials • <sup>3</sup>Source for peer group data: S&P Global Market Intelligence • See slide 5 for list of peer banks

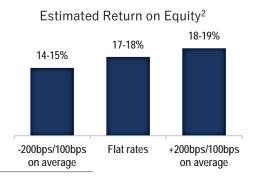


## Interest Rate Environment

Utilize interest rate hedges to reduce impact of future decline in rates

#### YTD19 Activity<sup>1</sup>:

- \$2.8B (pay floating/receive fixed) hedges
  - 3.3 year average term
  - 2.23% average fixed rate
- Expect to reduce the unfavorable impact on net interest income from a 200bps drop in rates (100 bps on average) by ~\$30MM
- Projected Return on Equity with change in rates using FY19 outlook provided 4/17/19 for calculation purposes:



Outlook as of 6/10/19 • <sup>1</sup>Through 6/10/19 • <sup>2</sup>Average common shareholders' equity

### Hedging Overview

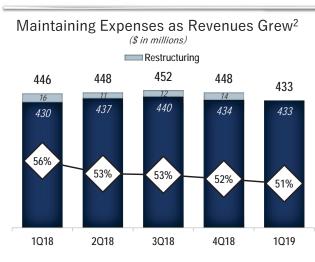
Purpose: Reduce impact when rates decline in order to maintain steady margin as rates move through typical cycle

Tools: Over time, gradually layer in interest rate swaps (pay floating/receive fixed) with various tenors. Collars or floors also considered

Financial impact: Depends on swap rates & short-term rates. Current market conditions indicate that the near-term effect on net interest income is expected to be nominal



### Expense Discipline Careful cost management drives efficiency ratio<sup>1</sup> to 51%



Focused on continuing to achieve operating leverage by:

- Increasing capacity
- Driving revenue growth
- Carefully managing costs
- Enhancing productivity

<sup>1</sup>Noninterest expenses as a percentage of net interest income & noninterest income excluding net gains (losses) from securities & a derivative contract tied to the conversion rate of Visa Class B shares • <sup>2</sup>Source for peer group data: S&P Global Market Intelligence; excludes CFR as data was not available

# Active Capital Management

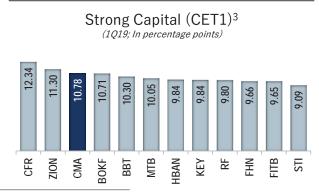
Returning excess capital at a fast pace

#### 2Q19 share repurchase \$425MM<sup>1</sup>

 Solid performance & strong capital position enables continued meaningful return of capital

#### Actively manage capital

 Target upper end of 9.5-10% CET1 range by FYE19 given pace of loan growth<sup>2</sup>



Total Shareholder Payout<sup>3</sup> (1Q19; As a percentage of net income)

TechVision 2020

GEAR Up helped position our systems & talent

Technology savings are being reinvested which

helps moderate rising investment demand

 Leveraging third parties to keep pace with evolving & emerging technologies

> Best in Class Efficiency Ratio<sup>1,2</sup> (1Q19; In percentage points)

> > 60.20

58.29

RF ZION

56

57.

MTB

56.60

BBT

80

55.

HBAN

50.81

CMA

60.78 61.30

STI

FITB

63.90

FHN

7

61.90

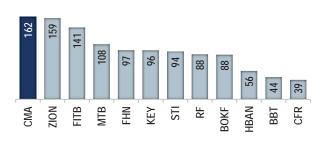
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Comerica Bank

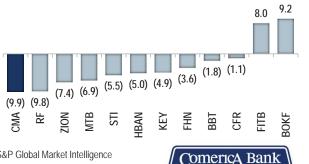
61.93

BOKF

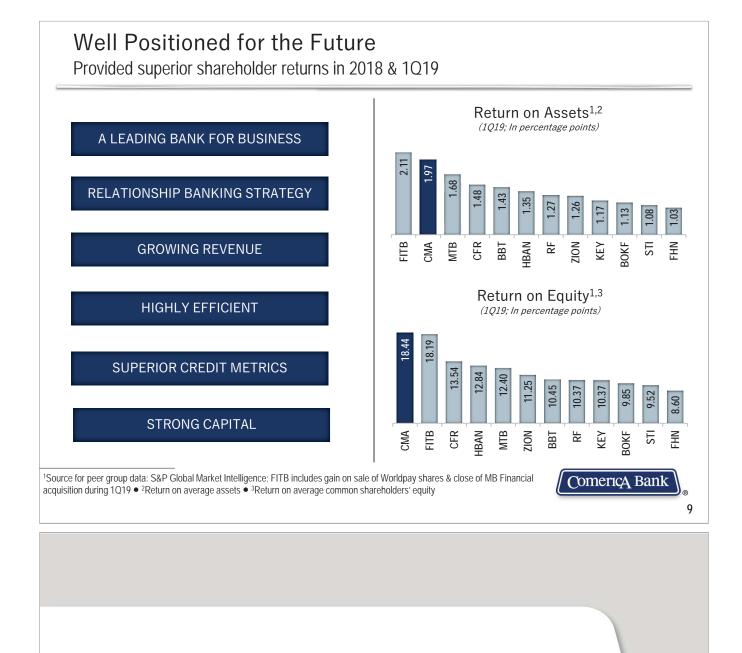
for the future



Change in Common Shares Outstanding<sup>3</sup> (1Q19 vs. 1Q18; In percentage points)



<sup>1</sup>Shares repurchased under share repurchase program • <sup>2</sup>Outlook as of 6/10/19 • <sup>3</sup>Source: S&P Global Market Intelligence

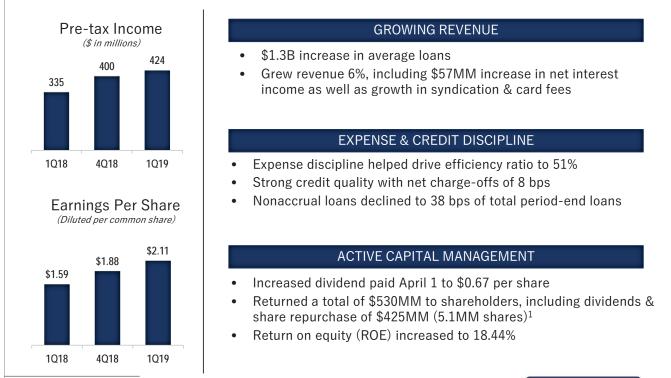


# Appendix



## 1Q19 Financial Accomplishments

33% increase in earnings per share (1Q19 vs. 1Q18)



3/31/19; 1Q19 compared to 1Q18 • 1Through share repurchase program

## 1Q19 Financial Results

Expense discipline, strong credit & capital management drove ROE over 18%

(\$ in millions, except per share data)	1Q19	Change 4Q18	e From 1Q18	Key QoQ Performance Drivers <ul> <li>Broad-based loan growth;</li> <li>average traditional segmentity</li> </ul>
Average loans	\$49,677	\$845	\$1,256	overcame traditional seasonality Deposits showed typical 10 decline
Average deposits	53,996	(1,733)	(2,094)	
Net interest income	\$606	\$(8)	\$57	increase & loan growth, more than offset by 2 fewer days & lower
Provision for credit losses	(13)	(29)	(25)	balances at Fed; Net interest
Noninterest income <sup>1,2</sup>	238	(12)	(6)	margin 3.79%, up 9 bps Strong credit quality continued
Adjusted Noninterest income <sup>2,3</sup>	246	(4)	2	
Noninterest expenses <sup>1,2</sup>	433	(15)	(13)	-
Adjusted Noninterest expense <sup>2,3</sup>	433	(1)	3	<ul> <li>Adjusted expenses relatively stable</li> </ul>
Provision for income tax	85	(5)	31	with annual stock comp. offset by reduction in several categories
Net income	339	29	58	
Earnings per share <sup>4</sup>	\$2.11	\$0.23	\$0.52	\$11MM related to employee stock transactions
Adjusted Earnings per share <sup>3,4</sup>	2.08	0.13	0.54	Reputenceed erzimmenatee ;
Average diluted shares	159,518	(3,983)	(15,626)	) returned \$530MM to shareholders through buyback & dividend

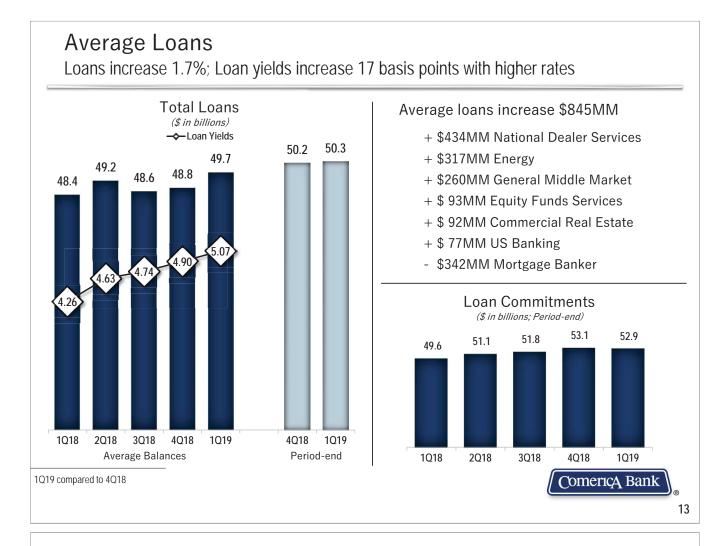
1Q19 compared to 4Q18 • <sup>1</sup>1Q19 included \$8MM loss related to repositioning of securities portfolio • <sup>2</sup>Includes gain/(loss) related to deferred compensation plan as follows: \$2MM in 1Q19; \$(7)MM in 4Q18; \$1MM in 1Q18. Amounts offset in noninterest expense • <sup>3</sup>See Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures slide • <sup>4</sup>Diluted earnings per common share • <sup>5</sup>1Q19 repurchases under the share repurchase program

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Comerica Bank

**Comerica** Bank

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### Average Loans by Business and Market

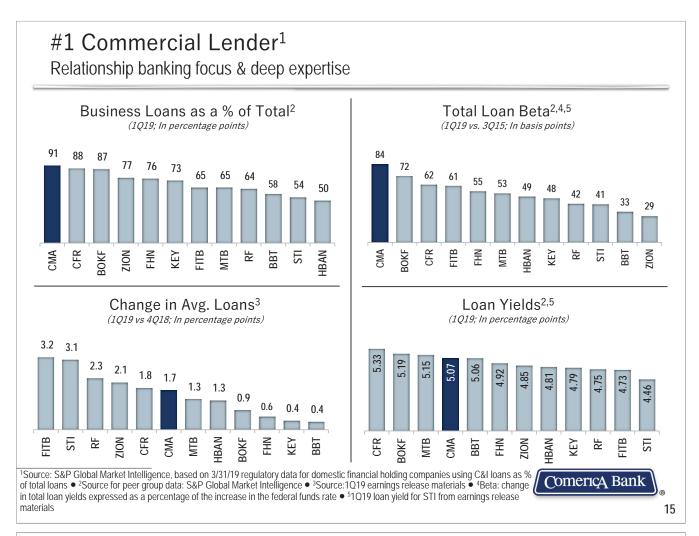
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By Line of Business	1Q19	4Q18	1Q18	
Middle Market				
General	\$12.0	\$11.7	\$11.8	
Energy	2.3	2.0	1.9	
National Dealer Services	7.8	7.4	7.3	
Entertainment	0.8	0.8	0.7	
Tech. & Life Sciences	1.3	1.4	1.4	
Equity Fund Services	2.6	2.5	2.1	
Environmental Services	1.2	1.2	1.0	
Total Middle Market	\$28.0	\$27.0	\$26.2	
Corporate Banking				
US Banking	3.0	2.9	3.2	
International	1.3	1.3	1.3	
Commercial Real Estate	5.3	5.2	5.3	
Mortgage Banker Finance	1.3	1.7	1.4	
Small Business	3.5	3.6	3.7	
BUSINESS BANK	\$42.5	\$41.7	\$41.1	
Retail Banking	2.1	2.1	2.1	
RETAIL BANK	\$2.1	\$2.1	\$2.1	
Private Banking	5.0	5.0	5.2	
WEALTH MANAGEMENT	\$5.0	\$5.0	\$5.2	
TOTAL	\$49.7	\$48.8	\$48.4	

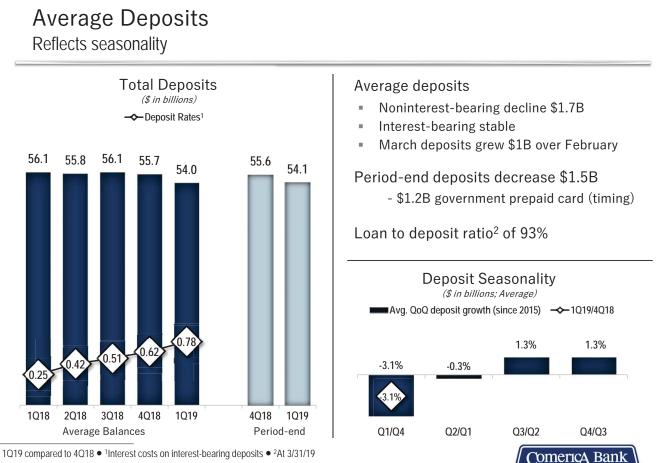
-				
	By Market	1Q19	4Q18	1Q18
	Michigan	\$12.6	\$12.5	\$12.6
	California	18.8	18.3	18.3
	Texas	10.3	9.9	9.8
	Other Markets <sup>1</sup>	8.1	8.2	7.6
	TOTAL	\$49.7	\$48.8	\$48.4

- Middle Market: Serving companies with revenues generally between \$30-\$500MM
- Corporate Banking: Serving companies (and their U.S. based subsidiaries) with revenues generally over \$500MM
- Small Business: Serving companies with revenues generally under \$30MM

\$ in billions • Totals shown above may not foot due to rounding • 10ther Markets includes Florida, Arizona, the International Finance Division and businesses that have a significant presence outside of the three primary geographic markets







### Average Deposits by Business and Market

By Line of Business	1Q19	4Q18	1Q18
Middle Market			
General	\$13.3	\$13.7	\$14.0
Energy	0.5	0.5	0.6
National Dealer Services	0.3	0.3	0.3
Entertainment	0.1	0.1	0.1
Tech. & Life Sciences	5.0	5.2	5.0
Equity Fund Services	0.8	0.9	0.9
Environmental Services	0.2	0.1	0.2
Total Middle Market	\$20.1	\$20.9	\$21.1
Corporate Banking			
US Banking	1.8	2.0	2.0
International	1.6	1.8	2.0
Commercial Real Estate	1.5	1.5	1.6
Mortgage Banker Finance	0.6	0.6	0.6
Small Business	2.9	3.1	3.2
BUSINESS BANK	\$28.5	\$30.0	\$30.5
Retail Banking	20.5	20.6	20.9
RETAIL BANK	\$20.5	\$20.6	\$20.9
Private Banking	3.5	3.8	3.6
WEALTH MANAGEMENT	\$3.8	\$4.1	\$3.8
Finance/Other <sup>2</sup>	1.3	1.1	0.9
TOTAL	\$54.0	\$55.7	\$56.1

50

CMA

51

CFR

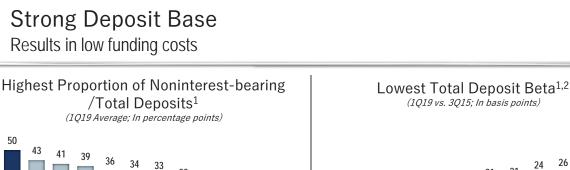
ZION

ZION BOKF CFR

By Market	1Q19	4Q18	1Q18
Michigan	\$19.9	\$20.2	\$21.2
California	16.2	17.2	17.1
Texas	8.7	8.9	9.2
Other Markets <sup>1</sup>	7.9	8.3	7.7
Finance/Other <sup>2</sup>	1.3	1.1	0.9
TOTAL	\$54.0	\$55.7	\$56.1

- Middle Market: Serving companies with . revenues generally between \$30-\$500MM
- **Corporate Banking: Serving companies** (and their U.S. based subsidiaries) with revenues generally over \$500MM
- Small Business: Serving companies with revenues generally under \$30MM

\$ in billions • Totals shown above may not foot due to rounding • 1Other Markets includes Florida, Arizona, the International Finance Division and businesses that have a significant presence outside of the three primary geographic markets • <sup>2</sup>Finance/Other includes items not directly associated with the geographic markets or the three major business segments



24 24

HBAN

BOKF

FHN

FHN

STI

105 107 110 115 121

28

FITB KΕΥ

BBT

101 94

> BBT HBAN KΕΥ FITB

MTB

Superior Total Funding Cost<sup>1</sup>

(1Q19; In basis points)

RF

83

RF STI

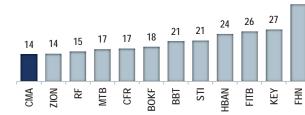
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MTB

68 66

CMA

26 25





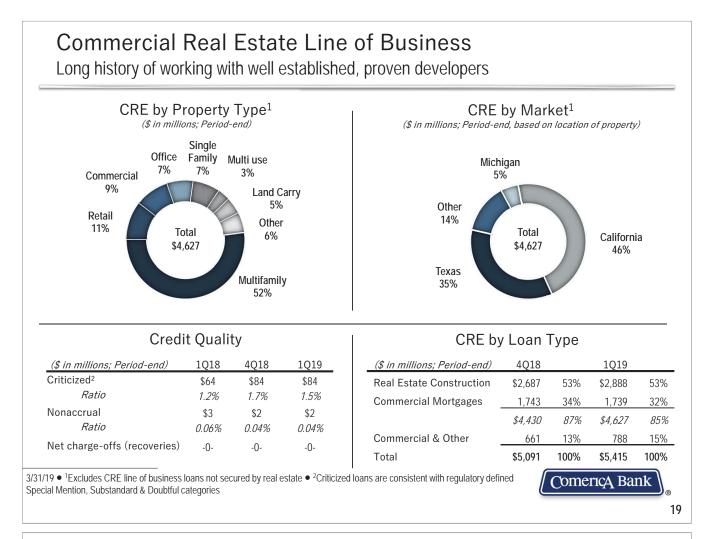
<sup>1</sup>Source: S&P Global Market Intelligence • <sup>2</sup>Beta: change in total deposit costs expressed as a percentage of the increase in the federal funds rate • <sup>3</sup>Interest costs on total deposits; CMA interest-bearing deposit rate for 1Q19 78 bps.

18

17

39

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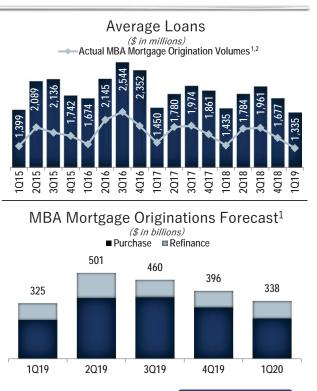
## Mortgage Banker Finance

50+ years experience with reputation for consistent, reliable approach

- Provide warehouse financing: bridge from residential mortgage origination to sale to end market
- Extensive backroom provides collateral monitoring and customer service
- Focus on full banking relationships
- Granular portfolio with ~100 relationships
- Underlying mortgages are typically related to home purchases as opposed to refinances

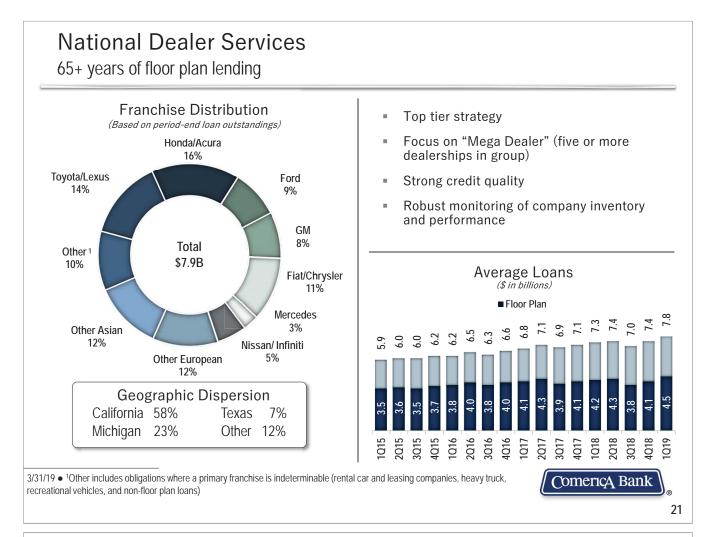
As of 1Q19:

- Comerica: 83% purchase
- Industry: 70% purchase<sup>1</sup>
- Strong credit quality
  - No charge-offs since 2010
- Period-end loans: \$1.8B



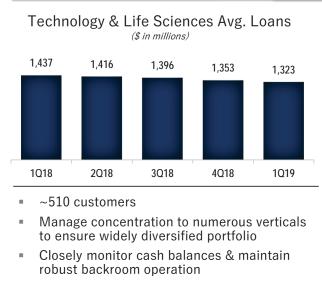
3/31/19 • <sup>1</sup>Source: Mortgage Bankers Association (MBA) Mortgage Finance Forecast as of 5/17/19 • <sup>2</sup>\$ in billions

**TomericA** Bank



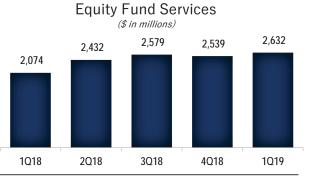
# Technology and Life Sciences & Equity Fund Services

Deep expertise & strong relationships with top-tier investors



11 offices throughout US & Canada

Customer Segment		~45%		~25%		~20%	~10%
Overview <sup>1</sup>	Growth	Late Stage	<b>•</b> E	Early Stage	٦L	everaged Fi	nance

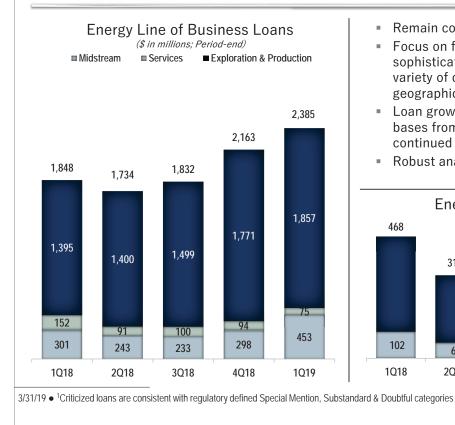


- ~250 customers
- Commercial banking services for venture capital & private equity firms
- Bridge financing for capital calls
- Strong credit profile

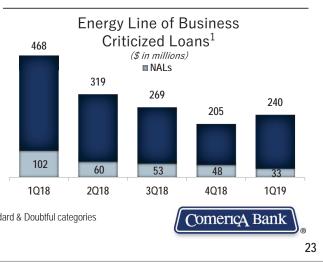
3/31/19 • 1Based on 1Q19 period-end loans totaling \$1.3B

# Energy Line of Business

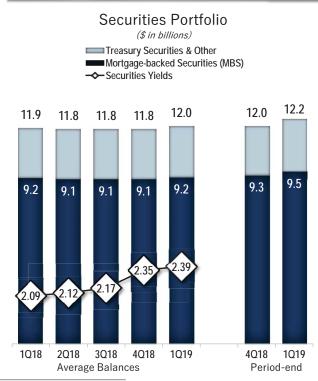
### Nonaccrual loans continue to decline



- Remain committed to supporting customers
- Focus on full relationships with larger, sophisticated E&P companies (access to a variety of capital sources, hedging & diverse geographic footprint)
- Loan growth driven by higher borrowing bases from strong drilling results & continued capex
- Robust analysis of collateral



### Securities Portfolio Yields increase 4 basis points



#### Duration of 2.8 years<sup>1</sup>

 Extends to 3.8 years under a 200 bps instantaneous rate increase<sup>1</sup>

Net unrealized pre-tax loss of \$64MM<sup>2</sup>

Net unamortized premium of \$12MM<sup>3</sup>

Yields benefitted from typical quarterly paydown of \$400MM - \$500MM being replaced at higher yield

### Repositioned \$1.0B Treasuries (3/29/19)

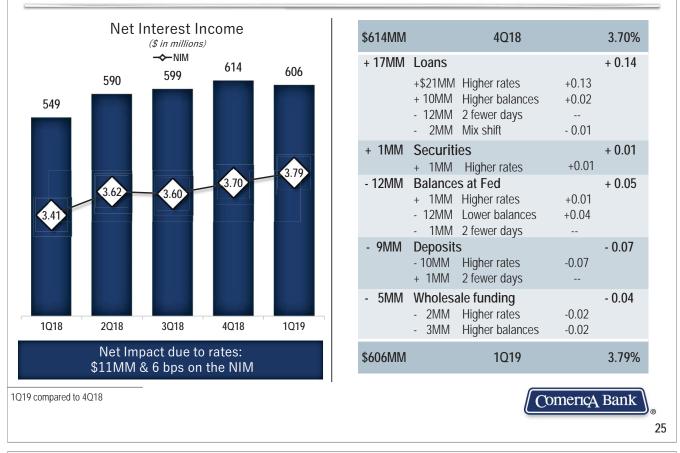
- Average yield will increase ~\$1MM per quarter
  - 1.78% on securities sold
  - 2.16% on securities purchased
- 4 year duration on securities purchased<sup>1</sup>

3/31/19 • <sup>1</sup>Estimated as of 3/31/19 • <sup>2</sup>Net unrealized pre-tax gain/loss on the available-for-sale (AFS) portfolio • <sup>3</sup>Net unamortized premium on the MBS portfolio



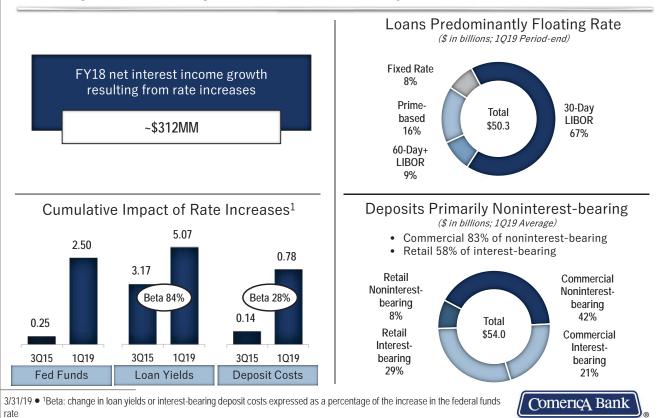
## Net Interest Income

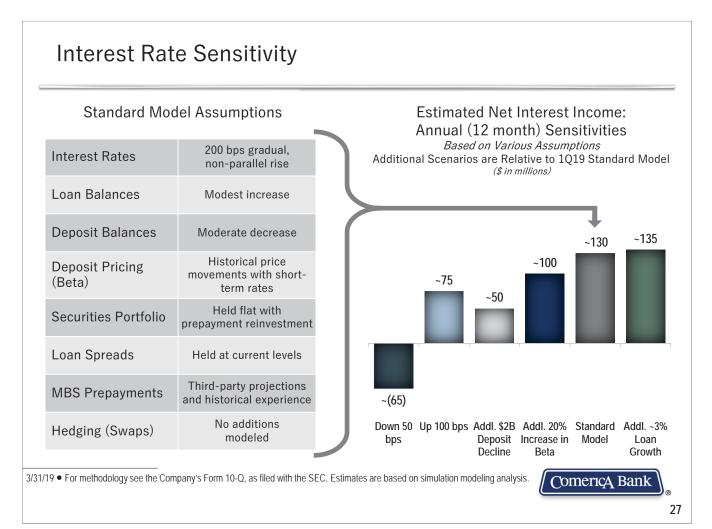
NIM increased 9 basis points

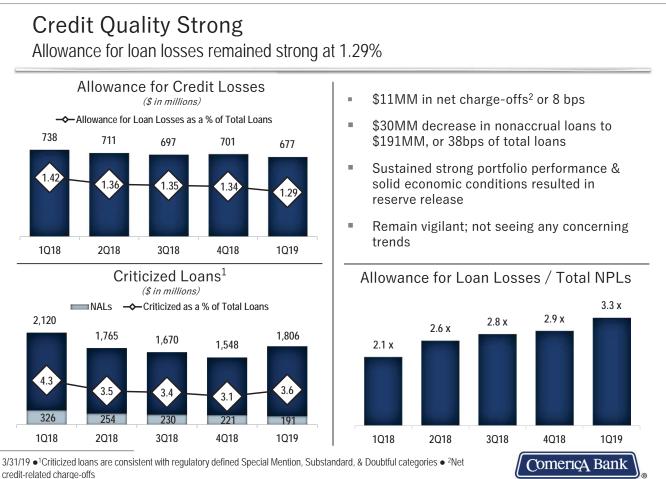


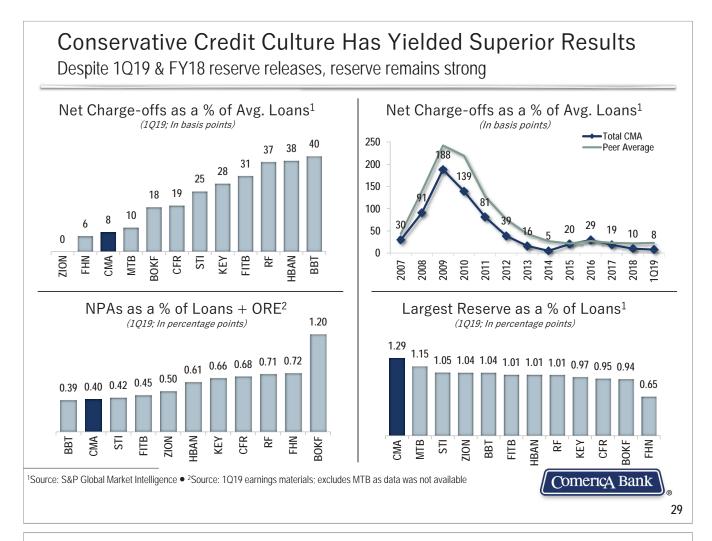
## Benefit from Rise in Interest Rates

Utilizing interest rate hedges to reduce asset sensitivity

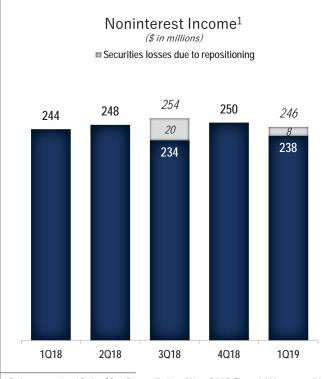








### Noninterest Income Reflects strong 4Q18 that included seasonality

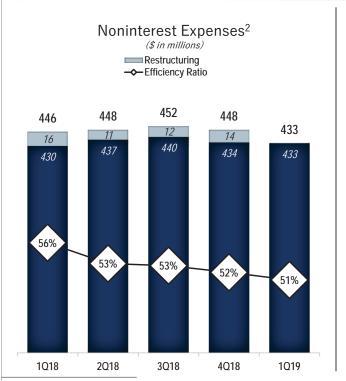


Noninterest income decreased \$4MM (excluding \$8MM Securities losses)

- \$2MM Fiduciary income
- \$2MM seasonal declines in several categories



### Noninterest Expense Careful cost management drives efficiency ratio<sup>1</sup> to 51%



Noninterest expense stable (excluding \$14MM 4Q18 restructuring expense)

- + \$15MM Salaries & benefits
  - + Annual stock comp & higher payroll taxes
  - Lower executive incentives
  - Two fewer days in 1Q19
- \$4MM Legal<sup>3</sup> (1Q19 recoveries)
- \$3MM Pension costs<sup>3</sup>
- \$3MM Equipment & software
- \$3MM Advertising (seasonal)
- \$2MM Outside processing (seasonal)
- \$2MM Occupancy (seasonal)

1Q19 compared to 4Q18 • 1Noninterest expenses as a percentage of net interest income & noninterest income excluding net gains (losses) from securities & a derivative contract tied to the conversion rate of Visa Class B shares • <sup>2</sup>See Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures slide • <sup>3</sup>Included in other noninterest expenses

## TechVision 2020

### Preparing for a new age in banking

#### Strengthening Our Core

- Platform & app modernization
- Cybersecurity, risk & compliance enhancement
- Talent & culture development

#### **Transforming Our Future**

- Embrace emerging technologies
- Continuous optimization
- APIs<sup>1</sup>, data & advanced analytics
- Agile & digital delivery

#### Examples of Initiatives

- I60+ applications migrated to cloud
- 25+ Bots deployed for high volume tasks
- Digitalizing entire commercial lending process
- Customer Relationship Management platform
- Data Lake platform
- AI/ML-Bot assisted human advice
- Blockchain-enabled computing
- Teller platform replacement
- Real-time commercial payments

<sup>1</sup>API: Application Program Interface

- GEAR Up helped position our systems & talent for the future
- Technology savings are being reinvested which helps moderate rising investment demand
- Leveraging third parties to keep pace with evolving & emerging technologies
- Focus shifted to increasing capacity, driving revenue growth, reducing costs & improving efficiency





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### Commitment to Community, Diversity & Sustainability



\$772MM in green loans and commitments



Honored by more than 10 top organizations for sustainability, employer of choice for minorities and innovation



44% reduction in greenhouse gas emissions<sup>1</sup> and 28% reduction in water consumption<sup>1</sup>



19 Market Segmentation Initiative Teams focused on reaching diverse customers



 $10^{th}\ \text{consecutive year of listing on}\ \text{FTSE4Good index series}$ 



\$7.8MM donated to charitable organizations via more than 1,500 grants/sponsorships



88% of employees are enrolled in the voluntary Masters of Diversity Awareness training



Over 50,000 hours of volunteer time donated to nonprofits by Comerica colleagues

12/31/18 • 12018 results versus 2012 baseline; additional details to be published in Comerica's 2018 Corporate Responsibility Report



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## Holding Company Debt Rating

	Senior Unsecured/Long-Term Issuer Rating	<u>Moody's</u>	<u>S&amp;P</u>	<u>Fitch</u>
	BB&T	A2	A-	A+
	Cullen Frost	A3	A-	
	M&T Bank	A3	A-	А
	Comerica	A3	BBB+	А
Banks	BOK Financial Corporation	A3	BBB+	А
Ba	Huntington	Baal	BBB+	A-
Peer	Fifth Third	Baal	BBB+	A-
Å	KeyCorp	Baa1	BBB+	A-
	SunTrust	Baal	BBB+	A-
	Regions Financial	Baa2	BBB+	BBB+
	Zions Bancorporation	Baa3	BBB+	BBB
	First Horizon National Corp	Baa3	BBB-	BBB
ŝ	- U.S. Bancorp	A1	A+	AA-
Banks	JP Morgan	A2	A-	AA-
L B	Bank of America	A2	A-	A+
arge	Wells Fargo & Company	A2	A-	A+
ΞĹ	<ul> <li>PNC Financial Services Group</li> </ul>	A3	A-	A+

As of 6/7/19 • Source: S&P Global Market Intelligence • Debt Ratings are not a recommendation to buy, sell, or hold securities

### Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

dollar amounts in millions, except per share dat	<i>a)</i> 1Q19	4Q18	1Q18
Noninterest Income:			
Noninterest income	\$238	\$250	\$244
Securities repositioning	8	_	_
Adjusted noninterest income	\$246	\$250	\$244
Noninterest Expenses:			
Noninterest expenses	\$433	\$448	\$446
Restructuring charges	_	(14)	(16)
Adjusted noninterest expenses	\$433	\$434	\$430
Pre-tax Income:			
Pre-tax income	\$424	\$400	\$335
Securities repositioning	8	_	_
Restructuring charges	_	14	16
Adjusted pre-tax income	\$432	\$414	\$351
Provision for Income Taxes:			
Provision for Income Taxes:	\$85	\$90	\$54
Tax on securities repositioning	2	_	_
Tax on restructuring charges	_	3	4
Discrete tax items	11	_	22
Adjusted provision for income taxes	\$98	\$93	\$80

(dollar amounts in millions, except per share data)	1Q19	4Q18	1Q18
Net Income:			
Net income	\$339	\$310	\$281
Securities repositioning, net of tax	6	_	_
Restructuring charges, net of tax	_	11	12
Discrete tax items	(11)	_	(22)
Adjusted net income	\$334	\$321	\$271
Diluted Earnings per Common Share:			
Diluted earnings per common share	\$2.11	\$1.88	\$1.59
Securities repositioning, net of tax	0.04	—	—
Restructuring charges, net of tax	_	0.07	0.07
Discrete tax items	(0.07)	_	(0.12)
Adjusted diluted earnings per common share	\$2.08	\$1.95	\$1.54

 Securities repositioning refers to losses incurred on the sale of approximately \$1 billion of treasury securities that were replaced by higheryielding treasuries with a similar duration of 4 years.

 Discrete tax items primarily included the tax benefit from employee stock transactions and the charge to adjust deferred taxes resulting from the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act.

Comerica believes non-GAAP measures are meaningful because they reflect adjustments commonly made by management, investors, regulators and analysts to evaluate our performance trends. Comerica believes the adjusted data shown above and in this presentation provides a greater understanding of ongoing operations and enhances comparability of results with prior periods.



